

pum;ajympoppriqll & m oabmvuPm&yfsm; avlvmcuf

wiDi*

pmwrf t uOf

ppmwrtonf pum;ajympoppriqll & m oabmvuPm&yfsm;uH avlvmwifjxM; aompmwrfjzplygonf ppmwrful wifj&mwef t"utmjzih pum;tvnh l jciESh qllbnftallumi&t&mrsm;uH avlvmwifjxM;jcijzplygonf tvnh l jciwef tvnh c&Orlqll & m, E&MESh aOg[n&qll & mtoHjyfrlvlygOibn/ qulvuH tvnh&Orl tcefu@? tvnh&yjci; qupyulajymifritcefu@? O&aqmi pum;ajymolu aemupum;ajymolu a&&cs, ftvnh&y;r? aemupum;ajymolu rrlul l uH f a&&cs, f tvnh h? aqfaE&olu qulvuftvnh jci? uyfvuftpESh wlc&rljzppOf ponh tcefu@wH ygOibn/ wlc&rljzppOlwef wlc&rljzppO? Num;xwlc&rljzppO? qvHl&jci? Num;vyfjzpjci? qllfiHjzpjciESh &yem;fjzpjci f wluH avlvmwifjxM; ygonf

aontcsubOg[n&rsn/ pum;ajympoppri? pum;popppri? vrbmomaA'? vrbpkqll & m rE&aA'? vrbA'? tvnhqll & mc&Orl, E&M? ab;wluH jzppO?

ed gef

ppmwrtonf [pum;ajympoppriqll & m vuPm&yfsm;uH avlvmwifjxmaom pmwrfjzplygonf pum;ajympoppriqll & m avlvmaomynm&yboni vrbmomaA'e, f, f wef t uH Oibnhynm&y&e, f, l vpt&jzplygonf pum;ajymjzppOulH avlvmaomt cg ppOf xm;jci&r&om tjyef tv&ajympum;rsnESh ppOb&qmi & l wnfjzwxmaom tjyef tv& ajympum;wHteuf ppOb&xm;jci&r&om tjyef tv& ajympum;uH tavlvnch tcsuftvuf tjzpvavlvmwifjci&onf pum;ajympoppri ynm&yqll & mES huluH & B&Nlumi faw&ygonf

ppmwrful wef pum;ajympoppriqll & m vuPm&yfsm;uH avlvmwifjyaomt cg Bulwif jyi&ixm;jci&r [lvbnh vHtjyef tv&ajymqlub& f jzpv&om pum;Oll? aw&ly& t pnf taO; ponhe&mrsm;w&ajymqlbnh pum;ajymjzppOfrsm;&H vuPm&yfsm;uH tavh vnc&tjzpf wifjxM;jcijzplygonf xlvwifj&mwef pum;ajymjzppOlwef t"utcefu @jzpbnh tvnh&yjci? tvnh jciESh qllbnh tallumi&t&mrsm;uH avlvmwifj o&rnifjzplygonf

1/ obwoet *fj&yfsm;

ppmwrful yfj&mwef obwoet *fj&yfsm? p&e&ph&f&rsnESh uluH & B&Np&ef tw&ufatmufy obwoeqll & m tcsuftvufsmES ft ndjyfp&xmygonf =ifw&f&

(u) pum;ajympoppriqll & m ynm&y&e, f, ES hpmayavlvmau&&sursm

* entjy? jrefmpn&me? awmi ilwul&lvf

(c) tcsuftvufaumuf, bqbqmi fji f

(*) obwoear;c&fES hji ó emt csl

(C) obwoet pit pOf

wll jzpLuonf

(u) pum;ajymppprfql &m ynm&yé, fy, ES hpmayavlv maw&&tsufsm;

pum;ajymppprf (conversation analysis) ql &m oabmvu Pm&yfsm ES hji wbuif
pum;ajymppprfql &m ynm&yé, fy, ES hpmayavlv maw&&tsufsm; uilt uOf rOvi fyygrnf

a'guívmatmifriD (2003)\ vrbmomaA'rvfquf pmtlylv&f pum;ajym
pprfql &m ES hji wbuif pum;ajymjzppOf u@&yfsm;jzpbnh pum;jzp&yf? pum;
taLumi fcl pum;wmDefsm ES hji pum;pOpprfwLul &S fvi fwi fyxmygonf pum;
jzp&yfql &mtaLumi f uil aznfy&mw&f vE&D olf [lvi E&D xuy h omol tcsifcsi f
tjyft v&h jymql vsu&bnh bompum; tOf tOll fwp&N jzp&yf jzppOf ul pum; jzp&yf [k
ac: aLumi f? bompum; [ql &mw&f ta& bompum; ES hji tajymbom pum; omru
bompum; oabm ou& mu bnh uil tEimvly&f rrs? rsuE&ay;rs? tcsufjci f
rs; vnf tus; Oif aLumi f aznfyxmygonf bompum; to hji ylonh tOf tOll fwp&N
jzp&y: ap&eft w&f pum;jzp&yfsm (forms of speech event) jzpbnh wpD& rsvpD& ol
ajymonly p&H (one to one form)? wpD& r& rsm; ol ajmonly p&H (one to many form)?
trsm; rsvpD& ol ajymonly p&H (many to one form) ES hji trsm; r& rsm; ol ajmonly p&H (many to
many form) wLul &S fvi f aznfyxmygonf

pum; taLumi f cl sm; uil &S fvi f aznfy&mw&f pum;jzp&yf w&f jzp&y: vmap&ef
tw&f pum; taLumi f cl sm; &E&f vlt ylyD ajymol (addresser/sender/encoder)? emol
(addressee/ receiver/ decoder)? tcsuftvuf (message)? vrf aLumi f (channel)? oauíw
(code)? taLumi f t&m (topic)? aemuct& ajctae (setting) [bnh pum; taLumi f cl (7)
&y& aLumi f aznfyxmygonf

pum;wmDef ul &S fvi f aznfy&mw&f pum;jzp&yf pum; taLumi f i f cl wLul umi h
jzp&y: vmaom pum; wbnf xrfaqmi &rnlvnDef jzplyD t" ul tmjzihpum;wmDef (7) &yf
jzpbnh &n h& fwmDe (referential function)? c& m; rlvnDe (emotive function)? n& nLum; rí
wmDef (directive function)? quib& f jywDef (phatic function)? vrlt ajcyjwDef
(contextual function)? z& fql &S f jywDef (metalinguistic function) ES hji z&E&S f jywDef (poetic
function) w& jzpaLumi f aznfyxmygonf pum;pOf ul aznfy&mw&f pum; ajymrsm; \ pum;
om; rsm; z& bnf? pum; om; rsm; \ tp& vft yll f sm; c& vquy& n f vrf sm;? aumi f r& bnh
pum; om; wnb& qmurt w&f to hji ylonh y& d m, poníw ES hji ywbubnh avlv mrl
e, fy, ul pum; pOpprf [kac: aLumi f &S fvi f aznfyxmygonf

a' gu'lvma tmi fri 00 (2005) \ vrbomona A' oabmv&mpmt kyw6f pumajym p0pfi qll&msywbun pumajymjzpp0N u@&yfsmjzpbnpump0? pumom? pump0f p0pfi? pump0z0nri? pumajymt *f&yfsmESH pumvlyaqmicsuivluh &Sfvi fznfy xmygon/ pump0luh &Sfvi fznfy&mw6f ajymbxlvlylvubonh pumc6fwN t plvppluh pump0lvp&yftjzpf &nhefEhlyd pump0bonf Ogusm aygi fprfxmonh OguxufyLuom bompum t p0vityllvni jzpEh hLumi f aznfyxmygon/ pumom, uhnzfy&mw6f pump0Nuh &xnul tajymri (spoken version)w6f pumom, (text) [kac:Ehlyd ta&ri (written version)w6f pnom [kac:Eh hLumi f aznfyxmygon/

a' gu'lvma tmi fri 00 (2015) \ bompumolv pmtkyw6f pumajymp0pfi qll&msywbun pumajymjzpp0N u@&yfzpbnhpumajymqll&ms tvnh jci fuh&Sfvi f aznfyygon/ tvnh jci fuh aznfy&mw6f tvnh jci fonf pum, 0llfw6f yg0i h jymqbl tobo \ ylaygi yg0i h qmi &Lufi jzpp0lvp&yf jzphLumi fESH pum, 0llfw6f jzphay: vm&ef twlufajyqlbrsm \ tvnh jci fonf tajccLuom taLumi f t&i f wp&yfzphLumi fuh &Sfvi fznfyxmygon/ pumajymqll&ms tvnh jci fw6f vrbqll&mtcsuftvu? pumajymqll&ms tcsuftvufsm, tay: t&ifc pumajymLuqLuomtcg ajymohsm \ tvnh, jci fonf t6ftmPmESH tqiftweftay:rlwnf tvnh jci qll&ms ckyul f xm, rsm, &lyd ypllvusajymqll? tawnftwe&Sfvi faomlvni v6lvyp6h ajymqll wlv6f pumajymqll&ms tvnh jci fonf othar0yax6ri &hLumi fuh&Sfvi fznfy xmygon/

[m, t*gzifu, f (Harold Garfinkel) (1967) \ Studies of Ethnomethodology pmtkyw6f pumajymp0pfi qll&ms bnfri ae p0lvrb0 tajc taew6f tajymESH tajym r [lvhom vlyaqmifri tjykrE6cpvll tus0ibonh vritjyftv6f qub6 ri tajc taewll aznfyaLumi f aq6aEfxmygon/

xbl vrbne hznfy csuftaejzih pumajymp0pfi onf p06xmjcifr&om tjyft tv6pumajym (casual conversation) tay: w6f 06wnrlwpc6tjzpf aqmi &Lubn/ o6onlvni aemuyllfw6f xlljyftv6f pumajymp0pfi rsm, uhl tz0tprni A [lyhom tjyftv6f qub6 frsmjzpbnh q&mdel/acef? w&m, %? Oya' aqmi &Lufi u66 juhlyg&ap} w, lvzefXme? ynma&: 0ef, usiESH trsm, ESh qll&ms bnh qub6 h&: u@ ponh vlyefw6f rsm, &ll tjyftv6f ajympum, rsm, uhl q6vsnf vlvzuatmi f jyi qif 6frHaqmi &Lufi cifi onf pumajymp0pfi babmvuPm rsm, ESh r q6vsnfay/ o6onlvni pumajymp0pfi ESh u6ymjcmemlyd tolv6fus, hom vritjyftv6f qub6 ri? p0p60fuyrlwpc6tjzpf quvuvwnth ealLumi f &Sfvi fznfyxmygon/

xbl tjyftv6f ajympum, rsm, uhl q6vsnf vlvzuatmi f jyi qif 6frHaqmi &Lufi cifi onf pumajymp0pfi babmvuPm rsm, ESh r q6vsnfay/ o6onlvni pumajymp0pfi ESh u6ymjcmemlyd tolv6fus, hom vritjyftv6f qub6 ri? p0p60fuyrlwpc6tjzpf quvuvwnth ealLumi f &Sfvi fznfyxmygon/

[mAdqu(p) (Harvey Sacks) ESh trsm (1974)wll A Simplest Systematic for the Organization of Turn-Taking for Conversation pmtkyw6f aznfycsufri [m, t*gzifu, N vrbqll&mrEl6 aA' (Ethnomethodology)ESH tmAia*gz)ref (Erving Goffman) \

rsnonf tplt p0ftw6uf wp00wp6, mucsif tajmpumrsuull rnbllt0i6atmi f
aqmi &ufnqibnh jzpE00ajctalumi f t&mrsonf tvnh hlv6f y00/ya6x6apaom
vuPm&yfsmjzpb0nf/ aemuftvnh ln h ajmqbbmru tvnh0ftm,vh\ tu6
ou6&mufl tvmtvmu0 pumjzpb0edgefEsh xlvfyetsu\ avlvmqefppritay:w6f
taxmuftxm, i tvnh jci f u0 vly6qmi bnf/ xlvumi pumajym p0pfrq0 &m
oabmvuPm&yfsmw6f tvnh hq0 &m vuPm&ybnf t"duasumi faw&ygonf

ppmwrw6f txu6znfyg ynm&fsm\ pumajymp0pfrq0 &m ynm&y6, fy, f
Esh ou6q0ibnh taw6tac:t, ltqrsu0 u0um; i pumajymp0pfrq0 &m vuPm
&yfsmrStvnh jci f q0 &m oabmvuPm&yfsmu0 avlvmwifjyofn;rnjzpygonf

(c) tcsuftvuf aumuf, p6qmi f jci f

pumajymp0pfrq0 &m vuPm&yfsm avlvnrEsh ou6q0ibnh pumajymq0 &m
tcsuftvufsmu0 aumuf, p6qmi f&mw6f tjyestv6ajypum? pum00f? tprnta0?
aq6aE6y6v0v6f ajymq0 uonhpum;c6f wlvu0 t avlvmttjzpf aumuf, p6qmi f ygonf

(*) o6woear;c6fEsh jy6emtcd

pumajymp0pfrq0 &m vuPm&yfsmu0 avlvmaomtcg o6woear;c6fEsh
jy6em&yfsm taejzi h

- (1) pumajymq0 &m tvnh jci f q0bnfn tb, 6nf/
- (2) pumajymjzpb0lvpcw6f tvnh jci f? tvnh y;jci f u0 rnbllqmi &ufoenf/
- (3) pumajymjzpb0lvpcw6f uyfvuft pljzpr? rjzprl
- (4) wlv6rjzpb0bnf uyfvuft plut xlvvnfy0ay;E0 fl &0 r&0
- (5) tvnh jci f? tvnh y;jci f w6f qv00 fl ut qibwfrsvE0 fl &0 r&0

wlvu0 tajcc0 avlvmwifjyofn;rnjzpygonf

(C) o6woetplt p0f

pumajymp0pfrq0 &m vuPm&yfsmu0 avlvmwifjy&mw6f o6woetplt p0f
taejzi h

- pumajymq0 &m tvnh jci f
- pumajymolu aemupumajymolu tvnh y;a&6cs, jci f
- aemupumajymolu rdul l u0 f tvnh y;a&6cs, jci f
- 06aqmi pumajymolu quvuftvnh jci f
- uyfvuft plsm

- wktclrzppOf
- qvNlrfciif

wLlUlavlvwvifyoñ;rnfi jzpfygonf

2/ pum;ajymqll &mtvñh jciif

pum;ajymqll &mtvñh jciif (Conversational Turn-Taking) **ES hqll hóm tjyftv&f** **pum;ajympprbabmull t m Aib* q(z)ref** (Erving Goffman) (1983) \ The Interaction Order **pmtlyw&f azmfyxm onññ** **pum;tvñh jciifw&f t"duylymaom tcsuf (2)csufññ** **tvñh&0ri, E&mt** (allocation mechanism) **ES h0g[m&qll &mt oñyktl** (lexical component) **wll jzph&Lumiif?** **tvñh&0r bñftvñhull rñbñftajctaew&f rql c&0ay; onlvn0ef** **jzph&Lumiif?** **a0g[m&qll &mt oñyktl ajctaerññ tvñh hjymqll om t cg tvñh hjymiif** , **jciif ES hqll bñh a0g[m&rs; uñy0i& t miif jznbqñf ajym& onñ pum; toñrs; jzph&Lumiif?** **tvñh jciifw&f [eñyft rñt & n? uñ h& [ebx; wlvn&vñf tvñh lvñ& qmuf ES hqll f** **aom t ajcch eprñ; rS xlvay: vmaom t pvlft yll frñ; jzph&Lumiif azmfyonf tajcch** , **eprñ tvñh lvñ& qmuf, eprñ (turn construction unit (TCU)) jzph&Lumiif? xñ eprñ** **t rñ t pñ; rññ pum; vñt oñyktl rññ? yñ? Ogu su@? Ogu ES hpump0lvñ y0i& ñ Lumiif o&ñ** **& ygonf (pm 86)**

tvñh&0r ES h ywbuñ aemiif tezññf (Nonn Enfield) **ES h trññ (2007) wll** **Person Reference in Intereaction: linguistics, Cultural and Social Perspectives** **pmtlyw&f** **azmfycsuft & E&f zuñ ð r bññ pum; ajymjzpp0li tvñh rññ c&0owrsvññ jzpp0lv&f** **tajcwn&ñ Lumiif?** **tvñh jciif ES h tvñh ay; jciif wll m; w&f tvñh ay; jciif ES h tvñh ay;** **c&0owll pum; ajym tcsuft vuf a0i f zeñ&0ri tajcta euñ pum; ajymjzpp0li n ð& t miif** **n&ñ m; ay; onñ tajcta e jzph&Lumiif aw& onñf (pm 74)**

tvñh&eññf (regulator in turn) qll & m ES h ywbuñ aemiif tezññf (ibnn Enie) **ES h** **trññ (2007) wll** **Person Reference in Intereaction: linguistics, Cultural and Social** **Perspectives** **pmtlyw&f azmfycsuft & pum; xyft oñyktl? pum; vñyktl rññ uñ toñzsuft** **ajymqll om yktl (elision of lexical form)** **wll bññ tvñh&eññf qll & m toñyktl frññ w&f** **y0i bññ & , h&rm oñññ?]Uhm, Yuh know, Right} ponñt oñññ?]Uh, Oh} ponñ** **t ajym pññ t oññññ? Anñ oñ ES h t p c ð bññ wll on ð P ð ð]Tih} ponñt ajym rññ onñ t jcm;** **aom tvñh jciif qll & m c&0r lvññ ywlvñ qmi jciifw&f y0i bññ t ajym rññ jzph&Lumiif** **aw& ygonf (pm 74)**

tvñh&0ri tcef u@ (turn allocation component)? tvñh qupyl; ajymiññ **tcef u@ (transition relevance place (TRP)) ES h ywbuñ tvñh&0ri tcef u@ wll bññ** **pum; ajymjzpp0lv&f t pñt p0f t jz pñt ysuf rññ uñ rñb ð eprñ wus vññ qmi & rññ qll bññ uñ**

2? 2/ aemupum;ajmolu rrlul lull f tvshay; a&cs, jci f

pum;ajmzpp0wpcwv f a&st vsh h blu obmaomnE MUm; rjzih wpcm; olul tvshay; pum;rajmonft cgzppap? ajmMUm; &eft vshay; cllolu ajmqll qfaE&ef rpefaqmi Ell bonft cgzppap wppllvpa, muhamobni rrlul lull f tvsh h l ajmqll Ell bon/ xbl tvsh h ajmqll ES h wpcwv wnf laumi (ygyD)? ju leawnf ajmyg&ap} ponh on/ yom; pum; vlrsm; ull jyeft p yd; jci f jzih Num; Oift vsh h jci f y& d m, lull pwi Ell yg on/ om' utaejih

tvsh h bl / aumi (ygyD) a&quilt yll luyvsh oabmobnDull ureawnf/ quhaqfaE (yg&ap/

tvsh h bl / tJ l t aNumi f ull ureawnf ajmyg&ap/

ponh pum; & yf rsm; jzpbnf

2? 3/ Obaqmi pum;ajmolu qulvuft vsh h jci f

pum;ajmzpp0wpcwv f rnbwpa, murS tvsh h, lvif rvajmqll qfaE& olu pum;ajmzppON qulvufl yhaqmi flull axmuyll ef jznay; jci f taejih jyeft ajmqll qfaE& on/ qulvuft vsh h jci f on/ tvsh h vnaqmufl, epN o' goabm t& jynp ll omv yhaqmi tsuull xylyth; jzn p ll jci f jzpbnf/ wpenft m; jzih rvaqfaE& ol onf aqfaE& rN & S f vifcsu wpcwv; jci f (oll [lv) acgif pOft opwpcwv pwi h p jci f jzih tvsh h vnaqmufl, epwpcwv a&cs, Ell yg on/ om' utaejih

Obaqmi pum;ajmof / ureawnf aqfaE& chl v h tcsu h w& awmh jynp ll bavmuf & ll v ll xilygw, / 'gayr, h wpcsu fcsif p ES h ywbufl lyD xyh v mi fajmcsi lvmuawmh. . . . /

Obaqmi pum;ajmof / ureawnf aqfaE& oth w h t aNumi f t m ES h ywbufl v h t us? t jyp ll & S f vif wi f yg&ap/

Obaqmi pum;ajmof / avlvma& c& Du p o lyD on/ lyD q ll wmh q, lveft p mppb on/ r, l up o qu h ajmyg&ap/

ponh pum; & yf rsm; jzpbnf

2? 4/ uyvsuft pl rsm;

uyvsuft p ES h ywbufl a* s tef te zD v f (J N Enfield) ES h wef, m pw ll mpf (Tanya Stivers) w ll Person Reference in Interaction: Linguistic, Cultural and Social Perspectives pmt lywv f aznyx m on rth tvsh h jci f ull ajmqll qfaE& ol wpzu ES h v p zu f c jcm

owrsvxmapumrl t vlvbi lvlyerit plism; jzplvmap&ef pum;vufqlur lu x&fausni f
 ay:jciifzih uyvsvftpluH jzpay:apalumi f? uyvsvftplv&f uyvsvftplA yxr
 t p&vft yH f (first pair part (FPP)) Esh uyvsvftplA 'lvq t p&vft yH f (second pair part
 (SPP)) [E pumajymjzpp0luH c&cmowrsvlyD uyvsvftpl&aejzih tar;Esh tajz?
 ay:jci f Esh vut&ci f (olr [lv] ji if q&ci f? apmwuwufci f Esh lvlyeji f ponft plism;
 jzplualumi f aw& ygonf (pm 56)

uyvsvftpl&lywbuif a'guivmatmijriD (2005)\ vrbmoma' abmw&m;
 pmtlyfg tcef (9) pump0z&onr lw&f azmfyxmonrtn tvnh z&onrri (turn-taking
 structure)\ o&oeft r& tpm;wp&yfuH uyvsvftplism;u vuPmowrsvay;alumi f?
 uyvsvftpl&bnrtn ajymolwpa, mubni tjc&ajymolwpa, mu lu ajymon&pum;
 c&f tay: rlvnlylyeif ajymom t plv lvjzpa&onhpump0ft r& tpm; wp&yf jzpa&alumi f?
 ay:v&xi&&onh uyvsvftplv&yrfn tar; aemu lu tacs vlvbnhpumjzplyD tjc&
 uyvsvftplism; taejzih aw&qlw&qupum (greeting)? rausvnpum (compliant) Esh
 awmi yepum (apology)? ac:pum (summon) Esh x&lpum (answer)? z&v&ac:pum
 (invitation) Esh vut&pum (acceptance) w&jzpa&alumi f azmfyygonf uyvsvftplism onf
 ajymo Esh tjc&olw& tajt&etquit pyft r& r&alumi w&f u&jm;r&Esh lyD t&lpum
 c&f r&onf emob&S obmay:v&bnh w&lyer&&Esh&onvni wpt&gwp&Esh r&v&lv
 w&lyerl r&&Esh jci f r&vni jzpe&alumi f ulvni azmfyxmygonf (pm 117-119)/
 om' utaejzih

pump0f (1)

ajymol (1)/ / t&ia& / (uyvsvftplA yxr t p&vft yH f)

ajymol (2)/ / &Sfr&v&ole& / (uyvsvftplA 'lvq t p&vft yH f)
 (uyvsvftplA ac:pum; Esh x&lpum)

pump0f (2)

ajymol (1)/ / u&Znrif0&a& aeaumi fw, fvm/ (uyvsvftplA yxr p&vft yH f)

ajymol (2)/ / aeaumi fw, fnhD (uyvsvftplA 'lvq t p&vft yH f)
 (uyvsvftplA aw&qlw&qupum)

ponhpump0f r& taejzih aw&onf

2? 5/ w&cl&rjzpp0f

terf, , f &S*)javntz (Emanuel Schegloff) \ Introduction in Lectures on
 Conversation (Vol. 1: Fall 1964-Spring 1968) pmtlyw&f w&cl&rjzpp0 Esh ywbuif
 azmfyxmonrtn pumajymjzpp0lvpt&& w&cl&rjzpp0bnf uyvsvftpl wpt&lv&&om

ar;ol (uyivsuft pA yxrt p0vft yll) ES h ajzol (uyivsuft pA 'lvq t p0vft yll) wll
E p0cA em;vnr f qll & m wh h0omt ajcc h vly h qmi t su f sm; c d b 0 jci f u l 0 0 j y l 0 n h j z p p 0 f
w p c j z p l y 0 u y i v s u f t p l h v p c & 0 t j y e f t v s f q u b 0 f f i v l y i e f p 0 A E 0 E 0 f q u p y h e o n h
v l y h q m i f r s m j z p p 0 f m u m i f a w 0 y g o n f (p m 6 4)

uyivsuft pA yxrt p0vft yll (ES h uyivsuft pA 'lvq t p0vft yll) wll vly h qmi f r l
& 0 t a j c c j z p p 0 f r s m u u y i v s u f t p A w l c d h j z p p 0 f u l l w n h q m u b o n f u y i v s u f t p l 0 0
t p 0 v f t y l l f E p 0 c l v 0 f t a j c c h t m j z i h y x r t p 0 v f t y l l f u 0 0 a q m i h q f a E 0 y 0 ' l v q t p 0 v f
t y l l f u y x r t p 0 v f t y l l f \ 0 0 a q m i h q f a E 0 r u l l u l i a e m u f s t v 0 h h k a o m t p 0 v f t y l l f
j z p l y g o n f * l v f s u f m q e f (G a i l J e f f e r s o n) \ S i d e s e q u e n c e . S t u d i e s i n S o c i a l I n t e r a c t i o n
p m t l y g w l c d h j z p p 0 f u l l t r s t p m c l v 0 f

- (1) w l c d h r l r v j z p p 0 f (p r e - e x p a n s i o n)
- (2) m u m x l w l c d h j z p p 0 f (i n s e r t - e x p a n s i o n)
- (3) q u v n i d j c i f (p o s t - e x p a n s i o n)

w l l j z p l u o n f (p m 2 9 4)

2? 5? 1/ w l c d h r l r v j z p p 0 f

w l c d h r l r v j z p p 0 f o n f u y i v s u f t p A v l y h q m i f r l r l v v r f a l l u m i f j z p l y g o n f
p u m a j m j z p p 0 f l v 0 f x y q i h j m q l l t a r ; t a j z r s m o n f u y i v s u f t p A a , b k s w l c d h r l
j z p p 0 f z p o n f w l c d h r l r v j z p p 0 f l v 0 f t u s 0 i b o n h x y q i h j m q l l t r s m o n f u y i v s u f t p l 0 0
a r ; j c i f E S h a j z c i f ? a c ; j c i f E S b k j c i f p o n h u y i v s u f t p l r s m u l l t x l w v n f y l l t r a y ; E l l f
o n u l l a w 0 y g o n f

u y i v s u f t p l h v 0 f w l c d h r l r v j z p p 0 f o n f y g 0 i h a q f a E 0 r s m u x y h v m i f a j m q l l o m
v l y h q m i f r t j z p f v r f c i f a y ; a o m p u m t r s t p m y 0 h j z p l y g o n f O y r m t a e j z i h a l l u n f i m v l l
t r s t p m x l v 0 f y g 0 i h o m p u m r s m ? z o v a c : r ? a w m i f q l l w E S h q l l b o n h p u m r s m j z p l y g
o n f o m ' u t a e j z i h

ajymol / ar&Dm; [if [lvlv, fvm/

ajymol / r&fqcslu bmv; [if bmvllxi fygov/

ajymol / bmvlyhev/ bmrSrvlyb;rvm/

ponhpump0lvllv0fyg0i h0om] [lvlv, fvm;?] bmvllxi fygov?] bmrSrvlyb;rvm;}

ponhpum&yivlbnf w l c d h r l r v j z p p 0 f l v 0 f y g 0 i h o m p u m & y f r s m j z p l y g o n f

2? 5? 2/ Mm; xH wHcdHjzppOf

Mm; xHwHcdHjzppOfbnf tajccLuyfvsuft pA yxrt pDvft yHfESH' kvd t pDvfyHf wH Mm; wOf ay:ayguvmaom jzppOfjzpbnf pumajymjzppOf twOf tajct aet&yf &yH Mm; h Mm; jzwajymqHf jzpEH bnf

Mm; xHwHcdHjzppOfbnf uyfvsvft pA yxrpumajymo (first pair speaker (FPS))ESH uyfvsvft pA ' kvd pumajymo (second pair speaker (SPS)) wH tjyft vOf qubG hajymqHf vlyf ef pOf wOf ab; ta Mm; f t& muH & nh ef ajymqH bn h ab; wH uf jzppOf wptkvnf jzpaEH f ygonf om' u taejzi h

ajymol (1)/ / q&ma& aeaumi fw, fvm/

ajymol (2)/ / aeaumi f ygw, f ' geY q& m b, aeY & e f u e b n f r f i v /

ponh pum pof wOf ajymo (1) ESH ajymol (2) wH ajymqH om pum jzpa ybnf awDqH Ew f qu pum; jzpbnf xH ta Mm; f t& mwOf ajymo (2) u o hajymv bn h t jcm; ta Mm; f t& m uH xnbOf hajymqH / pum; vrf a Mm; f ajymv h bn f uyfvsvf t pA Mm; xH wHcdHjzppOf jzpf ygonf

2? 5? 3/ qDvNi drcif

qDvNi drcifESH ywbnf [m t H * g z i u , f (Harold Garfinkel) (1967) \ Studies of Ethnomethodology pmt kywOf aznf yxm onrfn pumajymjzppOf wptkvwOf qDvNi drcif onf pumajymv yb qmifl wpavOu v wOf vnf jzpEH bubH pumajymjzppOf ta Mm; f t& m tajct aet&yf ywOf vnf jzpEH h Mm; f? qDvNi drcif onf pumajymjzppOf wOf ygoif aqfaE f o wH & yH e b wptkvnf jzpa Mm; f aznf yxmygonf qDvNi drcif uH tr d t p m c k / f

(1) Mm; vyrf jzpf cif (gap)

(2) qH f i H jzpf cif (lapse)

(3) & y e m r jzpf cif (pause)

wH jzpa Mm; onf (pm 126)

2? 5? 3? 1/ Mm; vyrf jzpf cif

pumajymjzppOf wptkvwOf ajymqH qfaE f obnf aemu h qfaE f r n b u H a& f c s, f t v n f r a y; b l ajymqH f & y e m o b n o n f t c g q u f u y g o i f a q f a E f r n b b n f o u H w H f a& f c s, f t v n h l y D a q f a E f r w H e i f t x d t c s M m; v y r f (o H [k v) q D v N i d r c i f u H j z p a p y g o n f

2? 5? 3? 2/ q||fi||jzpjci f

pumajymjzpp0lwpckv6f ajymq||q6aE6obnf aemuhajymq||q6aE6rnblu||tvnh ray;bj ajymq||l &yem;om;aomt cg rnbwlp0Dwp6, mufo pumajymjzpp0lu|| tq||ow&ef tcefw||tw6f Oih&muhaq6aE6rjykv6f pumajymjzpp0f q||fi||hblumi h pumajymaep0f q||v||i||f||l||jzphpygonf

2? 5? 3? 3/ &yem;rjzpjci f

pumajymjzpp0lwpckv6f ajymq||q6aE6obnf aemuhajymq||q6aE6rnblu|| tvnhay;a&6cs, homvni tvnhay;a&6cs, clou Elwqdv6ev0? ajymq||q6 aE6r r&6v0? rnbwlp0Dwp6, mufo SNUM;Oih&q6aE6rjykv6f pumajymjzpp0f &yem;om;aom aNumi hq||v||i||f||l||jzphpygonf

lcll bloytsuf

ppmwrtonf jpumajymp0prbq||6m vuPm&yfsm)ull avhvmwifyxmaom pmwrjzphpygonf xblvhwvwiyaomt cg pumajymp0prw6f t"utcefu@jzpbnh pumajymq||6mtvnh jciw6f tvnhay;jci? tvnh jci|taNumi|ull avhvmwify xmygonf tvnh jci| taNumi|ulvivy&mw6f pumajymolu aemupumajymolu tvnhay;a&6cs, f? aemupumajymolu rdu|| lu|| f tvnhay;a&6cs, f? Obaqmi pumajymolu quvuf tvnh jci? uyvuf tpm? wcljzpp0f li trstpmc6um avhvmwifyxmyonf

pumajymolu aemupumajymolu||tvnhay;a&6cs, fEshywbu|| avhvm wify &mw6f pumajymq||6me, fy, lwpck tw6f ajymq||q6aE6E||rnhtvm; tvm t&nftcsi jynrhomors)ull tvnhay;rlybqmi jci? pumvrfaNumi|q||6m oabmobnDES h cshvquhajymq||f&blu||tvnhay;jciw6f jykvlybqmi &6ujci jzphNumi| aw6ygonf

aemupumajymolu rdu|| lu|| f tvnhay;a&6cs, fEshywbu|| pumajymjzpp0f wpcv6f a&6tvnh bl obmaomn6Nurjzih wpcmolu|| tvnhay; pumrajym onftcgjzph? ajymNur&eftvnhay;clou ajymq||q6aE6ef rpf6aqmi E||bnh tcjzph wpplv6, muhombni rdu|| lu|| f tvnh hajymq||6Numi| aw6ygonf

Obaqmi pumajymolu quvuf tvnh jciw6f quvuf tvnh jci|onf tvnhvnbqmuri, epN o'goabmt & jynrhomvlybqmi tsulu|| xyly; jznph jci? acgisp0ftoplv6ku|| pwi6pjci jzih tvnhvnbqmuri , epwpcv6 a&6cs, f E||6Numi|aw6ygonf

uyivsuftplwv f tvsnh jci f u h ajymq h qsaE sol wpzu ES lwpzu t c m; owf svf xmapumrl tv l ubi h vlyef t pl m; jzpvmap & ef pum; vubq l usrlu x e fausmi f ay; jci f jzi h uyivsuftplu h jzphay: apalumi f? ajymolwpa, mubonf tjcma jymolwpa, mufu ajymonh pum; c e f tay: rlwnly d jye f ajymaom t pl w l u jzphaeonh pum; p0ft r s t pm; wp & yzphalumi f aw & ygon f

wlcsl rzpp0wv f uyivsuftplwv t p d v f t y h f e p c k u t ajcch m; jzi h yxrt p d v f t y h f u Obaqmi h qsaE (ly d) ' l w d t p d v f t y h f u yxrt p d v f t y h f \ Obaqmi h qsaE (rlu l u l u f aemuf s tvsnh) & aom t p d v f t y h f jzphalumi f aw & on f wlcsl rzpp0wv wlcsl rlv jzpp0? Nlum; x h wlcsl rzpp0 ES h q d v n i d jci f [li u @ c E h h alumi f aw & ygon f

wlcsl rlv jzpp0wv f uyivsuftplwv wlcsl rlv jzpp0bonf yg0i h qsaE sol rsm; u xyavmi f ajymq h om vly h qmi h r t jzpf v r fci f ay; aom pum; t r s t pm; y h jzphly d uyivsuft plul t x l w v n f y h ray; E h aom pum; jzphay f w p c jzphalumi f aw & ygon f

Nlum; x h wlcsl rzpp0bonf uyivsuftplwv yxrpum; ajymo (first pair speaker (FPS)) ES h uyivsuftplwv ' l w d pum; ajymo (second pair speaker (SPS)) w h t jyeft v s f qubc f ajymq h l vly h e f p0wv f ab; taalumi f t & mu h & n h e f ajymq h b n h ab; w l u jzpp0 f w p c k v n f jzphae h h alumi f aw & ygon f

q d v n i d jci f u h Nlum; v y r jzphay? q h f i h jzphay? & y e m; r jzphay f [li t y h f (3) y h f aw & ygon f q d v n i d jzphay f onf Obaqmi h qsaE sol bonf olwpyg; u h t v s h t ar; b l quivuf tvsnh h qsaE sol onf t c jzphay? Obaqmi h qsaE sol bonf tjcma olu h t v s h ray; b l pum; ajymjzpp0 f & y e m; o h n y d O i h a m u h qsaE r l r j y l o n f t c jzphay? ajymq h a qsaE sol bonf aemuf ajymq h qsaE r n b u h t v s h ay; a & c s, f aom v n f t v s h ay; a & c s, t h olu Elwq d v h a e v u f ajymq h qsaE r r e r & l u f r n b l w p O d w p a, m u f s Nlum; O i h qsaE sol r j y l v u f jzphay q d v n i d jci f t r s t pm; (3) & y u h jzphay: ap E h h alumi f aw & ygon f

x h alumi h pum; ajympp r l q h & m oabmvu P m & y r s n u h o a e m; v n l y d pum; ajym q h & m p n f u r f r s n u h v l u e m u s i b; E h h u v u f v r l y w D e f u s i u t jyeft v s f qubc f r t a e j z i h b o m p u m; u h t o h y l a j y m q h u & m v u f t q i h a y a c s m a r u l i & f n j z p h a l u m i f o h o y f r y g o n f

e f h

v r b m o m a A ' y n m & y N e, f y, t c v p c j z p h o n h p u m; a j y m p p r l q h & m r s n u h a v l v m w i f y j c i f j z i h p u m; a j y m j z p p 0 w p c k v u f t j y e f t v s f q u e g h e o n h t c e f u @ (4) & y z p f o n h p u m; a j y m l j y m e n f? p u m; a j y m q h & m p n f u r f r s n ^, O h a u s r r s n? a j y m p & m t a a l u m i f t & m r s n u h a v l v m q e f p p E h h y g o n f x h s v p q i h p u m; w u f t u s (O i b o n h p u m; c e f E S h p u m; p 0 w l u l v n f q u i v u h a v l v m E h h y g o n f p u m; c e f E S h p u m; p 0 w l u l q u p y r i u h r l w n f u y i v s u f t p l t v s n h p u m; p u m; x y? t a o; p m; w l y e f? t j z n p u m; v d v l

pum? tqhowpum? a&emrjypum? aemu&emrjypum, pon&, wvluvn& quvuf
 avlvn&Elygon/ pumajynjzpp0lvpc&& taNumi&t&mu& avlvn&mw&lvn& taNumi&
 t&mu&lvpr& up0lvsmjzpr& yirta&Numi&t&n& taNumi&t&mz&lv& yifu&lvn&ly&
 qily&ta&Numi& t&mw&lvn& quvufavlvn&Elygon/ ajym&lymen&w&f Bu&wif
 pp0&xmr& Bu&wifpp0&xmr& wpD&wn&fu 'E&lymqj&ci&? pum&D&efj&ci&? tv&nh& l
 ajym&ci&? tv&nh&y&ajym&ci&? Bu&wif&tq&how& t&csu&lyajym&ci&? tq&how&ajym&ci&?
 u& E&f&tr&t&m& pon&fta&Numi&t&n&sm&u&lvn& quvufavlvn&Elygon/ x&b&lv&lv&m
 wify&ci&j&zi&h& vre, y, E&sh& b&om&pum&w&lu&m& qu&EG& heon&h& o&ab&m&ob&n&D&rs&u&h&
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a&t&mi&j&ri&D&? a'gu&lv&m/ (2003)/ *v&h&b&mo&a&' r&iv&t&qu&l* &e&lv&e&? y&n&m&we&lv&q&mi&ly&E&ly&w&lv&/

a&t&mi&j&ri&D&? a'gu&lv&m/ (2005)/ *v&h&b&mo&a&' o&ab&mv&&n&l* &e&lv&e&? y&n&m&we&lv&q&mi&ly&E&ly&w&lv&/

a&t&mi&j&ri&D&? a'gu&lv&m/ (2015)/ *b&om&pum&o&lv&l* &e&lv&e&? y&n&m&we&lv&q&mi&ly&E&ly&w&lv&/

t*lv&lv&b&om&

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